

# Census of forced evictions in living areas occupied by Roma (or persons identifying themselves as such) in France

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*(3rd quarter of 2015)*

## 1. Summary

### Still worrying situation

During the 3<sup>rd</sup> quarter of 2015, 4.767 people were forcibly evicted by the authorities of 42 living area. 100 had to leave the living area due to a fire. These figures represent almost a double of forced evictees from the previous quarter and reached almost one third of those living in a slum surveyed by the authorities.

There were 32 forced evictions in response to a signal to the court by the landowners for illegal occupation/establishment of squats in their properties, 8 following a notice of inadequacy or risk taken by the city council or the prefect and in two cases people left the slum themselves under the threat of immediate forced eviction. For 42 evacuations executed by authorities, temporary accommodation solutions have been proposed only 11 times. Following other 31 evacuations, families were put on the street by the police. In regards to evacuations following the fire, emergency shelter solution was not proposed.

Since the beginning of the year, the Region Ile de France continues to focus 63% of evictees.

We consider that the circular of 26 August 2012 remains a dead letter.

The latest international responses regarding Roma in France are heavy.

*"It appears more and more clear that there is a systematic national policy of forced evictions of Roma,"* the UN High Commissioner for Human Rights, Ra'ad Zeid Al Hussein said.<sup>1</sup>

The observed results only confirm this overwhelming observation of "systematic" eviction.

According to the High Commissioner *"two of the main organs of international treaties, the Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination and the Human Rights Committee, earlier this year had urged France to refrain from such forced evictions without offering alternative accommodation. I join with them to ask France to replace this destructive and punitive policy by a truly inclusive policy."*

This policy of evictions is harmful and only aggravates the precarious situation of these people: it is absurd because it does not achieve the objectives of eliminating the slum, because another is being created a little further. And because the authorities continue for already many years tirelessly chasing these people from one place to another, never offer them real solutions, this policy is blind.

We observe closely the reactions and the speeches of the authorities vis-à-vis refugees and recent migrants, because we fear that the reasons which guided the policy implemented vis-à-vis the Roma people (or designated such) will also prevail for these people. We have already seen very similar behavior during expulsions of refugee camps in Paris (Austerlitz or the municipality of the 18th district of Paris) or Calais. The same causes produce the same effects. We believe that the policy described above, which are realized by repeated expulsions in living areas occupied by Roma, could

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<sup>1</sup>*Zeid Ra'ad Al Hussein exhorte France and Bulgaria to stop forced evictions of Roma*, Presse release of UN, Geneva, 11th Septembre 2015

be applied in the same manner to these newcomers, as it simply reflects the political will not to receive but to reject.

This is not only for Roma, but for all these people living in extreme precariousness, we continue to recommend the suspension of systematic expulsions, securing of slums, the implementation of solutions for integration of families through the common law and this before any eviction, and for all families throughout the country. The monitoring of these policies should be organized in the framework of a permanent dialogue between local authorities and the public and local associations and active on the ground. An equal dialogue should be established as part of a national monitoring between national authorities and the public and national associations concerned.

**Note:**

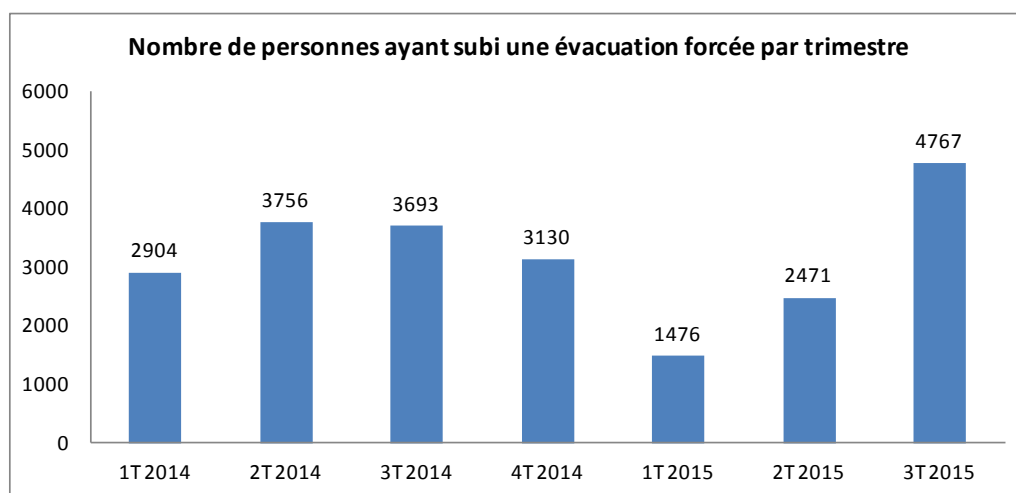
This census is the result of joint work between the League of Human Rights (LDH) and the European Roma Rights Centre (ERRC). Without pretending to be exhaustive in the situation given the lack of official data available, however this census would be the most objective expression.

## 2. Development from previous periods

The following tables detail the different identified numbers and trends.

This analysis shows that the number of people evacuated during the 3rd quarter of 2015 almost doubled compared to the previous quarter.

Number of the persons, subject of forced evacuation by quarter



	nbr d'évac. par les autorités	nombre d'incendies	nbr de lieux évacués	Solutions partielles de relogement	Evacués par les autorités	Evacués suite aux incendies ou autres	Nbr de personnes
1T2014	27	9	36	17	2904	524	3428
2T2014	38	2	40	18	3756	51	3807
3T2014	41	2	43	21	3693	74	3767
4T2014	32	4	36	15	3130	317	3447
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>13483</b>	<b>966</b>	<b>14449</b>
1T2015	16	2	18	7	1476	110	1586
2T2015	21	0	21	6	2471	0	2471
3T2015	42	1	43	11	4767	100	4867
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>8714</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>8924</b>

Note: These estimates **do not include** removals from the territory following an administrative decision or repatriation by charter OFII.

## 3. Regional distribution

The Ile de France, with 63% of the total, is the region where most people were evacuated by authorities. It is followed by the Rhône-Alpes region (10%), Pays de Loire (9%), Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur (6%), Aquitaine (5%), Nord-Pas-de-Calais (3%), Midi-Pyrénées (2%).

Compared to previous periods, it should be noted that the Pays de Loire is the third highest region of expulsions as this area was previously considered to be calmer. The region Provence-Alpes-Côte

d'Azur reappears in the rankings for this period. This shows that during third quarterly an intensification of the evictions has been observed all over the country. In fact, the rejection policy has been applied uniformly throughout the territory of the country.

#### 4. Harassment, rejections, endangers, threats

The list below is not exhaustive, but presents some examples of acts of violence during the 1st quarter 2015.

During the 1st quarter :

- In early January, the mayor of Champlan refused to bury a Roma child in the cemetery of the town<sup>2</sup>.
- "The January 1, Francesca, a Roma baby two months old, died in her mother's arms, in the Lille-Flandres station. The cause of death has not been identified. But beyond that, what is worrying defenders of the Roma community, is how the infant died: on the street. "<sup>3</sup>
- On February 8, a Roma slum was attacked by gunmen, police officers of the BAC, according to a testimony published by Mediapart.<sup>4</sup>
- The Mayor of Limeil-Brévannes has launched a petition to the population of the municipality requesting the evacuation of a Roma slums installed near a new neighborhood. The petition is entitled "*To the Prefecture evacuates the Roma settlement, I defend my quality of life.*"<sup>5</sup>
- What was circulated in a leaflet (one of many) during the departmental elections demonstrates a rise of anti-Gypsyism "*Insecurity, burglary, antisocial behavior detrimental to the tranquility of the neighborhood. We are committed to halting the extension of the halting/sedentary area for Travellers in Croix Léonardoux street and its surroundings. We are committed to fight against the creation of new zones of lawlessness.*"<sup>6</sup>

During the 2<sup>nd</sup> quarter:

- "*The Metropolitan was digging a trench two meters deep and wide along a Roma settlement in the municipality of Saint-Priest, a suburb east of Lyon, " creating de facto a real ghetto"*.
- Syndicates of Transportation of Montpellier conglomeration decided to "*raise the issue of odors on the bus line number 9*". They claim discriminatory measures by the establishment of a "*special bus*". These words echo the behavior of some bus drivers who refuse to mark stops up or leave some children living in slum who go to school in the morning.<sup>7</sup>Faced with the outcry of the reactions, the initiative was abandoned.
- According to a study of the University Paris 13, interdisciplinary research institute on social issues (IRIS), "*young Romanian girls "- so named and identified by professionals in the juvenile justice system - has emerged as a borderline case. Escaping the gendered patterns*

<sup>2</sup>Roms: le maire de Champlan est un récidiviste, Carine Fouteau et Ellen Salvi, Mediapart, 6th of January 2015

<sup>3</sup> Mort du bébé rom, début janvier à Lille : une pilule qui a encore du mal à passer, 8th of Janvier 2015, Clément Landouzy, La Croix du Nord

<sup>4</sup>Camp de Roms attaqué de nuit par des hommes armés : les policiers de la BAC tirent sur les victimes, 9th of February 2015, Tieri Briet, Mediapart

<sup>5</sup>La maire de Limeil lance une pétition pour évacuer le bidonville de Roms, C. Dubois, 94.citoyens.com, 25th of February

<sup>6</sup>Tract de l'UMP, l'UDI, le Mouvement Démocrate et le CNIP, Élections départementales du 22 et 29 mars 2015, Canton de Clermont-Ferrand 2, Press release of departamental federation of the League of the Human rights of Puy-de-Dôme

<sup>7</sup>Press release of ATD Quart-Monde, La Cimade LR, Eglise protestante unie de Montpellier agglomération, Fondation Abbé Pierre, Ligue des droits de l'homme, Médecins du Monde LR, MRAP, 10th of April 2015

*that leads usually juvenile justice, these girls are widely and frequently experience penalized prison for simple pickpocketing. One can say they undergo judicial handling of exception, revealing multiple discrimination experienced by Roma on French territory.*"<sup>8</sup>

- In Haubourdin (59), the municipality has poured manure on Busignies slums to chase out the Roma living there.<sup>9</sup>
- In April 2015, in the municipality of Sète (34), in Mas Coulet slum *"the air and border police checks multiplies Romanians illegally and distributes OQTF (obligation to leave French territory document) to all of them"*. Paradoxically, Mas Coulet is also the place where Ricardo was born in a caravan Baliardo (Manitas de Plata).<sup>10</sup>
- *"After the request of the city of Mouscron (Belgium), the town of Wattrelos will erect a wall two meters high to separate the village of Balloons Herseaux (Belgium) docking area for the Traveller living on French territory"*.<sup>11</sup> It seems that the protagonists have withdrawn the project after the wave of protest has occurred.
- Tensions with neighbors appeared when they welcome the evacuation of slum Argenteuil (95) May 4, 2015, or when they blocked the access to the commune with their caravans evicted from Saint-Herblain (44) April 29, 2015.
- The Prime Minister continues to insist that *"the circular was applied for there to be a social diagnosis before dismantling of any camp"* and that the camps must continue to be dismantled<sup>12</sup>.
- A 4 year old child died in a fire at the crossroads of the slum Pasteur in Lille on June 8<sup>13</sup>.
- *"A 5 years old girl died in a fire at a Roma slum in Carrières-sous-Poissy, in the Yvelines."* on June 7, 2015<sup>14</sup>.

Dying the 3rd quarter :

- *"Aline Archimbaud, Senator of Seine-Saint-Denis, wishes to express her deep concern for the restarting of the evictions of Roma settlements in Seine-Saint-Denis"*<sup>15</sup>.
- The children, in particular suffer tribulations caused by the constant expulsions suffered by their families. *"Roma child was freed after being sheltered in a hotel after eviction from a slum. His family will be evicted again on Tuesday"*<sup>16</sup>.
- *"Close to Grenoble, in Saint Martin D'Herès, a Roma family was dislodged due to the mobilization of local residents. They squatted a private house, located Romain-Rolland Avenue, which was about to be sold"*<sup>17</sup>.
- The United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights specifically condemns the expulsion that occurred August 27, 2015 in La Courneuve: *"The expulsion was carried out*

<sup>8</sup> « Aux frontières de l'Europe, les jungles », *Les jeunes Roumaines sont des garçons comme les autres*, Arthur Vuattoux, Article taken from the review Plein droit n° 104, March 2015

<sup>9</sup> *Haubourdin: la municipalité déverse du lisier sur le campement de Roms de Busignies*, La Voix du Nord, 16th of April 2015

<sup>10</sup> *Mas Coulet, la chasse aux Roms est ouverte*, la Marseillaise, Emmanuelle Stange, 23rd of April 2015

<sup>11</sup> *Un mur anti-Gens du voyage et Roms entre Wattrelos et Mouscron*, FR3 Nord Pas de Calais, 16th of May 2015

<sup>12</sup> *Roms : Valls juge nécessaire de « démanteler » les campements*, Libération, 18th of May 2015

<sup>13</sup> *La Madeleine, incendie dans un camp rom : un enfant décédé*, FR3 Nord Pas-de-Calais, 8th of June 2015

<sup>14</sup> *Une enfant de cinq ans meurt dans l'incendie d'un camp rom*, Marie Piquemal, Libération, 7th of June 2015

<sup>15</sup> Communiqué de presse, Aline Archimbaud, 20th of July 2015, Pantin

<sup>16</sup> « *Je ne peux pas rester sans école, je dois apprendre* », Marie Piquemal, Libération, 20th of July 2015

<sup>17</sup> *Des habitants se mobilisent pour déloger une famille rom d'un squat à Saint-Martin-d'Herès*, FR3, 12th Septembre 2015

without warning, while the normal procedure requires at least 24 hours. It occurred early in the afternoon while people were away. Property belonging to them as well as certain identification documents was destroyed. Only a small number of families were offered accommodation and for three nights only. Therefore, most of these people have become homeless."<sup>18</sup>

- More and more explicit and increasing the rejections such as those in Saint-Genis-les-Ollières (Rhône) on 25 September have become: "On Friday morning, at 8:00, residents, industrialists, artisans and merchants organized a blockage of the access of the Chapoly path. Thus they wanted to show their disapproval of the project aiming to shelter 160 Roma in the area."<sup>19</sup>
- A mayor has organised a meeting called « Romani slums in Wissous : The review » which provoked tensions between the participants: « I intend to hold the State accountable », announced the local politician (the mayor of Wissous). But on that Monday evening it were the activists (volunteers) helping Roma which were holden accountable<sup>20</sup> The volunteers attending the meeting were taken out by other participants in the meeting.

## 5. Results for the first quarter of 2015

### Forced evictions of Roma migrants living in France (2015)

Evacuations forcées de Roms étrangers occupant des lieux de vie en France (année 2015)																
Adresse ou lieu-dit	Commune(s)	Dpt	Région	Date	Trim	Nombre Nbr total de personnes évacuées	Expulsés pour cause					Présence OFII ou PAF (1=oui)	Sol. de relog. (1=partielle)	Arrêté Préfet / Maire / 48h flagrance	Motif jugement TGI ou TA seuls sous pression	Source/Réaction
							Nbr de personnes évacuées par les autorités	nbr	Nbr de personnes évacuées suite à incendies ou autres	nbr	nbr					
110 rue de la Basse Ile	Rezé	Loire-Atlantique	Pays de la Loire	14.janv.	1T2015	15	15	1						1		Ouest France 14 janvier
Allée des Acacias	Mérignac	Gironde	Aquitaine	22.janv.	1T2015	140	140	1						1		Sudouest 26 janvier
Bois de la Grange	Noisiel	Seine-et-Marne	Ile-de-France	27.janv.	1T2015	60	60	1				1	1			Le Parisien 27 janvier
Avenue Forestière	Noisiel	Seine-et-Marne	Ile-de-France	27.janv.	1T2015	60	60	1				1	1			Le Parisien 27 janvier
Proximité Crématorium	Cannes	Alpes Maritimes	PACA	27.janv.	1T2015	10	10	1						1		Nicematin 27 janvier
locaux de la Semam	Chelles	Seine-et-Marne	Ile-de-France	27.janv.	1T2015	80			80	1						La Mame 4 février
Route de St Gilles	Caissargues	Gard	Languedoc-Roussillon	29.janv.	1T2015	40	40	1				1		1		France Bleu 29 janvier
Parc d'activités	Mareuil-les-Meaux	Seine-et-Marne	Ile-de-France	12.févr.	1T2015	50	50	1				1		1		La Mame 12 février
Petit camp le long du rail	Bobigny	Seine-Saint-Denis	Ile-de-France	17.févr.	1T2015	20	20	1						1		Plateforme 93
Route de Malnouve	Champs-sur-Marne	Seine-et-Marne	Ile-de-France	18.févr.	1T2015	20	20	1					1			Col Val Maubuée
125 rue Jean-Durand	Stains	Seine-Saint-Denis	Ile-de-France	24.févr.	1T2015	185	185	1				1	1			FR3 24 février
Zone A1-Est	Seclin	Nord	Nord-Pas-de-Calais	24.févr.	1T2015	160	160	1						1		La Voix du Nord 24 fév.
entrepôt	Ris-Orangis	Essonne	Ile-de-France	27.févr.	1T2015	30			30	1						Le Parisien 27 février
18 route de la Coumeuve	Saint-Denis	Seine-Saint-Denis	Ile-de-France	3-mars	1T2015	300	300	1					1			ERRC Romeurope
Camp du Bout du Monde	Champs-sur-Marne	Seine-et-Marne	Ile-de-France	3-mars	1T2015	60	60	1						1		Col Val Maubuée
Camp de Couteaux	Roubaix	Nord	Nord-Pas-de-Calais	3-mars	1T2015	16	16	1				1			1	Nord Eclair 4 mars
Ch. Du Hameau du Cornillon	Saint-Denis	Seine-Saint-Denis	Ile-de-France	30-mars	1T2015	200	200	1						1		ERRC 2 avril
22 rue Félix-Nadar	Mérignac	Gironde	Aquitaine	31-mars	1T2015	140	140	1						1		Sudouest 31 mars
<b>1er trimestre 2015</b>						<b>1586</b>	<b>1476</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1</b>	

<sup>18</sup>Zeid Ra'ad Al Hussein advise France and Bulgaria to stop forced evictions of Roma, UN press release, Geneva 11th of September 2015

<sup>19</sup>Saint-Genis-les-Ollières : la venue de 160 Roms entraîne un mouvement de contestation, Le Progrès, 25th of September 2015,

<sup>20</sup>A Wissous, les bidonvilles roms mettent le feu aux poudres, Marie D'Ornellas, Le Parisien, 29th of Sept. 2015

## 6. Results of the 2nd quarter of 2015

### Forced evictions of Roma migrants living in France (2015)

Evacuations forcées de Roms étrangers occupant des lieux de vie en France (année 2015)																
Adresse ou lieu-dit	Commune(s)	Dpt	Région	Date	Trim	Nombre Nbr total de personnes évacuées	Expulsés pour cause				Présence OFII ou PAF (1=oui)	Sol. de relog. (1=partielle)	Motif			Source/Réaction
							Nbr de personnes évacuées par les autorités	nbr	Nbr de personnes évacuées suite à incendies ou autres	nbr			Arreté Préfet / Maire / 48h flagrance	jugement TGI ou TA	seuls sous pression	
Viaduc du Croult	Goussainville	Val-d'Oise	Ile-de-France	30-mars	2T2015	300	300	1					1			Le Parisien 7 avril
Société Montoit	Champs-sur-Marne	Seine-et-Marne	Ile-de-France	31-mars	2T2015	60	60	1					1			Col Val Maubuée
Bois de la Grange	Noisiel	Seine-et-Marne	Ile-de-France	01-avr	2T2015	30	30	1					1			Col Val Maubuée
Cours d'Herbouville	Lyon	Rhône	Rhône-Alpes	10-avr	2T2015	60	60	1						1		Rue89 Lyon 10 avril
Collège Chanteraine	Sarcelles	Val-d'Oise	Ile-de-France	13-avr	2T2015	214	214	1				1		1		Le Parisien 13 avril
Bvd Yves Farges	Gerland	Rhône	Rhône-Alpes	14-avr	2T2015	50	50	1						1		Le Progrès 16 avril
Route de la Malnoue	Champs-sur-Marne	Seine-et-Marne	Ile-de-France	16-avr	2T2015	150	150	1				1				Col Val Maubuée
Av Franklin Roosevelt	Bron	Rhône	Rhône-Alpes	16-avr	2T2015	200	200	1						1		Rue89 Lyon 16 avril
Tougas	Saint-Herblain	Loire-Atlantique	Pays de la Loire	29-avr	2T2015	360	360	1						1		FR3 29 avril
Petite Forêt	Strasbourg	Bas-Rhin	Alsace	29-avr	2T2015	20	20	1					1			Mediapart 29 avril
JJ Bosc	Bègles	Gironde	Aquitaine	29-avr	2T2015	5	5	1				1				Sudouest 2 mai
rues Ferdinand Berthoud	Argenteuil	Val-d'Oise	Ile-de-France	04-mai	2T2015	200	200	1					1			Le Parisien 4 mai
Société Progal	Pringy	Seine-et-Marne	Ile-de-France	06-mai	2T2015	62	62	1				1		1		La République 13 mai
Quartier Chafit	Valence	Drome	Rhône-Alpes	27-mai	2T2015	10	10	1				1		1		Le Dauphiné 27 mai
Chemin Napoléon	Hellemmes	Nord	Nord-Pas-de-Calais	03-juin	2T2015	90	90	1						1		Nord Eclair 3 juin
Petite Forêt	Strasbourg	Bas-Rhin	Alsace	01-juin	2T2015	50	50	1				1		1		Rue89 Strasbourg 11 juin
Les temps durables	Limeil-Brévannes	Val-de-Marne	Ile-de-France	09-juin	2T2015	150	150	1						1		Le Parisien 9 juin
rue Ambroise Croizat	Villejuif	Val-de-Marne	Ile-de-France	10-juin	2T2015	10	10	1				1		1		N. Gandais 10 juin
Route de Malnoue	Champs-sur-Marne	Seine-et-Marne	Ile-de-France	16-juin	2T2015	200	200	1					1			Col Val Maubuée
Quartier du Port	Ivry-sur-Seine	Val-de-Marne	Ile-de-France	25-juin	2T2015	200	200	1						1		Le Parisien 25 juin
Route d'Italie	Nantes	Loire-Atlantique	Pays de la Loire	30-juin	2T2015	50	50	1						1		Romeurope Nantes
<b>2ème trimestre 2015</b>						<b>2471</b>	<b>2471</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>0</b>	

## 7. Detailed results for the 3rd quarter of 2015

### Forced evictions of Roma migrants living in France (2015)

Evacuations forcées de Roms étrangers occupant des lieux de vie en France (année 2015)																
Adresse ou lieu-dit	Commune(s)	Dpt	Région	Date	Trim	Nombre Nbr total de personnes évacuées	Expulsés pour cause			Présence OFII ou PAF (1=oui)	Sol. de relog. (1=partielle)	Arrêté Préfet / Maire / 48h flagrance	Motif Jugement TGI ou TA	seuls sous pression	Source/Réaction	
							Nbr de personnes évacuées par les autorités	nbr	Nbr de personnes évacuées suite à incendies ou autres							
20 rue Alexis-Capelle	Bègles	Gironde	Aquitaine	1-juil.	3T2015	10	10	1			1			Sudouest 1 juillet		
Bois de Lognes	Lognes	Seine-et-Marne	Ile-de-France	2-juil.	3T2015	50	50	1						Col Val Maubouée		
Stade des cheminots	Le Havre	Seine-Maritime	Haute-Normandie	3-juil.	3T2015	55	55	1		1		1		Normandie actu 3 juillet		
Caserne Belle-de-Mai	Marseille	Bouches-du-Rhône	PACA	3-juil.	3T2015	172	172	1			1			Rencl. Tsiganes 4 juillet		
Trois Pigeons	Aix-en-Provence	Bouches-du-Rhône	PACA	3-juil.	3T2015	150	150	1				1		Col Aix 23 juillet		
Les Flâneurs	Aix-en-Provence	Bouches-du-Rhône	PACA	3-juil.	3T2015	80	80	1				1		Col Aix 23 juillet		
Plombières	Marseille	Bouches-du-Rhône	PACA	4-juil.	3T2015	20	20	1					1	La Provence 4 juillet		
Rue Jacquard	Metignac	Gironde	Aquitaine	6-juil.	3T2015	50	50	1						MDM 25 août		
Haluchère	Nantes	Loire-Atlantique	Pays de la Loire	7-juil.	3T2015	360	360	1				1		Presse Océan 8 juillet		
Rue de Fromont	Ris-Orangis	Essonne	Ile-de-France	7-juil.	3T2015	53	53	1				1		Le Parisien 7 juillet		
27 av Victor Hugo	Aubervilliers	Seine-Saint-Denis	Ile-de-France	8-juil.	3T2015	50	50	1			1			Sec. Cath. 8 juillet		
La Trentaine	Chelles	Seine-et-Marne	Ile-de-France	8-juil.	3T2015	500	500	1		1		1		Le Parisien 8 juillet		
Rue Javary	Lille	Nord	Nord-Pas-de-Calais	9-juil.	3T2015	17	17	1				1		La Voix du Nord 9 juillet		
Rue Truillet	Ivy-sur-Seine	Val-de-Marne	Ile-de-France	9-juil.	3T2015	300	300	1		1		1		L'Humanité 9 juillet		
125 rue de Corbeil	St-Germain-lès-Arpaj	Essonne	Ile-de-France	9-juil.	3T2015	10	10	1						Le Républicain 16 juillet		
Rue Isaac-Holden	Croix	Nord	Nord-Pas-de-Calais	10-juil.	3T2015	19	19	1				1		Nord Eclair 10 juillet		
Terrain ERDF	Bezons	Val-d'Oise	Ile-de-France	13-juil.	3T2015	15	15	1				1		Le Parisien 27 août		
Rue des Erables	Argenteuil	Val-d'Oise	Ile-de-France	17-juil.	3T2015	150	150	1				1		Le Parisien 17 juillet		
avenue de Stalingrad	L'Hay-les-Roses	Val-de-Marne	Ile-de-France	19-juil.	3T2015	30	30	1			1			Le Parisien 19 juillet		
La Folie	Bobigny	Seine-Saint-Denis	Ile-de-France	21-juil.	3T2015	200	200	1				1		Le Monde 21 juillet		
Av des Erables	Villiers-le-Bel	Val-d'Oise	Ile-de-France	22-juil.	3T2015	300	300	1				1		Le Parisien 22 juillet		
La Prairie	Annecy	Haute-Savoie	Rhône-Alpes	22-juil.	3T2015	40	40	1				1		L'Infini74 22 juillet		
Rue du Fiel-Cordelier	Bonneuil-sur-Mame	Val-de-Marne	Ile-de-France	23-juil.	3T2015	40	40	1		1				Le Parisien 23 juillet		
Rue Moulin-Bateau	Bonneuil-sur-Mame	Val-de-Marne	Ile-de-France	23-juil.	3T2015	100	100	1				1		Romeurope 94		
Rue de Clichy	Saint-Ouen	Seine-Saint-Denis	Ile-de-France	24-juil.	3T2015	50	50	1		1		1		AFP 24 juillet		
Bvd National	Marseille	Bouches-du-Rhône	PACA	24-juil.	3T2015	21	21	1				1		La Marseillaise 24 juillet		
Rue Goldtart	Valence	Drome	Rhône-Alpes	27-juil.	3T2015	80	80	1				1		FR3 29 juillet		
rue de la Houblonnière	Metz	Moselle	Lorraine	28-juil.	3T2015	27	27	1				1		FR3 27 juillet		
Quai Jules Guesdes	Vitry-sur-Seine	Val-de-Marne	Ile-de-France	28-juil.	3T2015	100	100	1		1		1		Le Parisien 28 juillet		
Esmonin	Grenoble	Isère	Rhône-Alpes	29-juil.	3T2015	400	400	1		1	1			Le Dauphine 29 juillet		
rue de Rovil	Fives	Nord	Nord-Pas-de-Calais	6-août	3T2015	5	5	1				1		Nord Eclair 6 août		
le long N19	Bonneuil-sur-Mame	Val-de-Marne	Ile-de-France	6-août	3T2015	300	300	1			1	1		Le Parisien 6 août		
Rue Hipparque	Metignac	Gironde	Aquitaine	13-août	3T2015	50	50	1				1		MDM 25 août		
51 rue Stalingrad	Grenoble	Isère	Rhône-Alpes	13-août	3T2015	8	8	1				1		Le Dauphine 8 août		
Cap Pinède	Marseille	Bouches-du-Rhône	PACA	13-août	3T2015	40	40	1				1		La Provence 13 août		
Rue Jacquard	Vaulx-en-Velin	Rhône	Rhône-Alpes	15-août	3T2015	100			100	1				Le Progrès 16 août		
Neuville Université	Neuville-sur-Oise	Val-d'Oise	Ile-de-France	21-août	3T2015	35	35	1				1		ASAV 26 août		
Ruelle du Pavillon	Deuil-la-Barre	Val-d'Oise	Ile-de-France	25-août	3T2015	60	60	1				1		Le Parisien 28 août		
Rue Pascal	La Courneuve	Seine-Saint-Denis	Ile-de-France	27-août	3T2015	300	300	1		1	1			CP MDM FAB 27 août		
252 Av des Grésillons	Asnières-sur-Seine	Hauts-de-Seine	Ile-de-France	9-sept.	3T2015	300	300	1				1		Le Parisien 9 septembre		
Av Romain-Rolland	Saint-Martin-d'Hères	Isère	Rhône-Alpes	11-sept.	3T2015	10	10	1		1			1	FR3 12 septembre		
Ile du Ramier	Toulouse	Haute-Garonne	Midi-Pyrénées	24-sept.	3T2015	150	150	1		1		1		FR3 24 septembre		
Quai Chatelier	Saint-Denis	Seine-Saint-Denis	Ile-de-France	26-sept.	3T2015	60	60	1			1			Le Parisien 26 sep		
<b>3ème trimestre 2015</b>						<b>4867</b>	<b>4767</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>



## Annex 1

### Description of the data used in the study

The study identified the name of the living area, the commune, the number of deportees/evictees, the causes of the forced evacuation, relocation proposals, the legal basis for the eviction (deportation proceedings initiated by the owner the living area, or order issued by the mayor or the prefect) and the sources of information in each case.

Each evacuation is described by the most comprehensive manner and only verifiable information obtained from reliable sources, listed below, is recorded.

#### 2) Definition

The vocabulary should be clarified: a land is evacuated and the person is evicted. En terms of law a land is evacuated as well as building when this measure aims the area; an eviction is a process in which this measure concerns the person. On the other hand the term of « living area » designs the place where live persons, which might a slum, a squat, a disused hangar ... or a functional or not caravan. The denomination of the living area is the same as mentioned in the source of information for instance « le Hanul ». Obviously the address is noticed when there is information about.

The municipality is that one where the living area is situated. Cases are frequent when the living area overlaps several municipalities for example: Noisy-le-Grand/Bry-sur-Marne. These cases lead often to a confusion: many different reports appear regarding, in fact, the same living area. A particular attention has been paid to this fact in order to guaranty the information in.

The date mentioned in the study is the day in which the forced eviction took place.

The number of the evacuated persons is that one mentioned in the source of information.

The forced eviction might result from expulsion for illegal occupation or unhealthy living, or an accident (fire). Many cases can be cumulative. For instance in Massy (Essonne) in 2010, there was a distribution of OQTF (Obligation to leave the French territory document), fire, an expulsion order, confinement, voluntary returns (ARH) and forced returns and destruction of what remained of the living area by the municipal authorities.

When solutions for housing are mentioned in the source of information, it is mentioned also in the figures. They are usually partial, because in most of the cases, they separate families and concern only mothers with young children which are subject of emergency accommodation for a few days. For this reason, they are often denied by those concerned.

The nature of the decision certifying the evacuations is recorded. It can be taken by the Court (Magistrate' Court, Regional Court, Administrative Court, Court of appeal), or can be provoked by an notice for unhealthiness or danger ordered by a municipality of a Prefect.

The number of unforced leaving is recorded as well. In general they are provoked by a police harassment or threat.

The "source" is the origin of the information. The same case can be presented by many sources. Each source is recorded. Only the most reliable and the most accurate were selected: press and media articles, press release, direct testimonies transmitted and broadcast by an ONG.